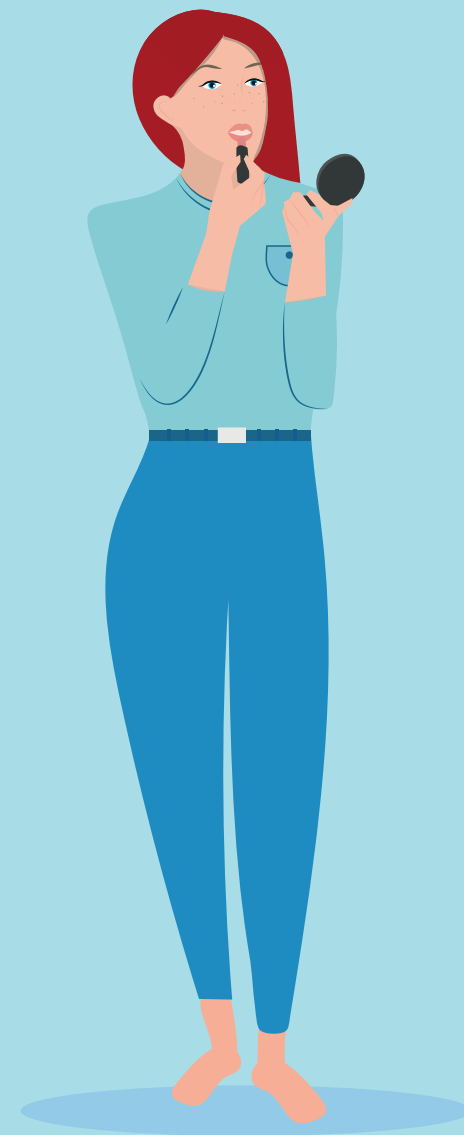


Velg kategori



Hudproukter