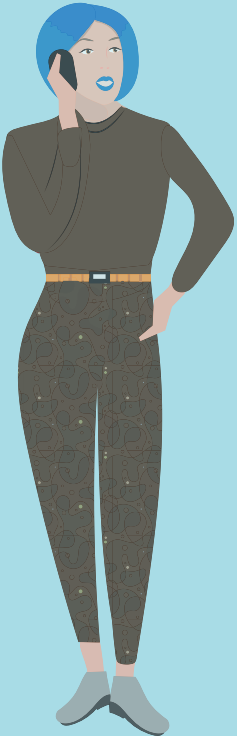


Velg kategori



Barneleker